CAPSULE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey No.: CH-477 (PACS B53)

____Construction Date: circa 1940

Name: Girl Scout Council Property

Location: Southwest corner of Scout Camp Road and Winona Place, Hughesville vicinity,

<u>Charles</u> County

Private/Entertainment-Residence/Occupied/Fair/Restricted

Description: The Girl Scout Council Property contains a complex of 1960-1970 recreational and lodging buildings as part of the Girl Scouts of America Winona complex. Also on the property is a 1-story, 3-bay front-gable cottage located at the southwest intersection of the Girl Scouts of America driveway, Winona Place, and Scout Camp Road in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County. Constructed circa 1940, the building is rectangular in plan with front and rear hipped roof porches.

Significance: The Girl Scout Council Property is a 71.3 hectare (176.24 acre) parcel on the south side of Scout Camp Road. Based on architectural investigation and comparison with similar building types in the region, the house was constructed The house is similar in plan and form to resource MHT # CH-471, the original front-gable portion of which was constructed circa 1940, according to the original owner. The house is an example of a common twentieth century building type which lacks individual distinction. The rear elevation of the house has been altered by the addition of a modern window in the gable end and the replacement of the porch materials.

Preparer P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997/revised February 1998

Mar	' y]	Lan	d Historica]	L Tı	rust		
Mar	٠V]	Lan	d Inventory Hughesville	of	Historic	Properties	Form
MD	5	-	Hughesvillé	Pro	oiect	•	

city, town Hughesville

and/or common Girl Scout Council Property

street & number southwest corner of Scout Camp

name Girl Scout Council Nations Capital

street & number 2133 Wisconsin Avenue NW

street & number Charles Street

denository for survey records

city, town La Plata

Land Records Office of Charles County

historic

state

Category

site

city, town

title

date

city, town

_object

__district

<u>x</u>building(s)

__structure

land Historica Land Inventory - Hughesville		ric Properties		DOEye	es <u></u> no
Name: (indica	ite preferred na	ame)			
C	****				
common Girl Scout (Council Property	y			
Location:					
& number southwest	corner of Scou	t Camp Road and Winona	Place n	ot for pu	blication
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Maryland		county	Charles		
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& number Charles St	treet				folio 401
wn La Plata					state MD
Representat	ion in E	xisting Hist	orical S	urvey	'S
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ory for survey recor	rds				, as <u></u>
wn				state	

7. Description

Survey No. CH-477 (PACS B53)

Condition		Check one	Check one	
excellent good	deteriorated ruins	unaltered _x_altered	<u>x</u> original site moved	date of move
<u>x</u> fair	unexposed			

Resource Count: 5

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elėments as it exists today.

The Girl Scout Council Property contains a complex of 1960-1970 recreational and lodging buildings as part of the Girl Scouts of America Winona complex. Also on the property is a 1½-story, 3-bay front-gable cottage located at the southwest intersection of the Girl Scouts of America driveway, Winona Place, and Scout Camp Road in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County. Constructed circa 1940, the building is rectangular in plan with front and rear hipped roof porches.

The cottage has an asphalt shingle roof. It is of wood-frame construction with asbestos shingle siding, and it has a parged foundation. The windows are replacement vinyl 4/4 double-hung. The house has a screened porch on the front elevation. The porch has a closed half-wall with three wood posts supporting the porch roof. The rear porch is partially enclosed. Two wood posts support the hipped roof. The rear elevation is sheathed with wood clapboards. A replacement, three-part window with a peaked head is located in the gable end of the rear elevation.

Access to the interior of the building was not available.

ere are four outbuildings clustered at the southeast corner of the lot associated with this building. The first outbuilding is a front-gable garage, with an asphalt shingle roof and an overhead door on the gable end. Constructed circa 1970, it is of wood-frame construction. To the east and west sides of the garage are wood-frame sheds constructed circa 1940. The last outbuilding is a modern shed with a gambrel roof and wood siding. The shed, constructed circa 1980, is of wood-frame construction.

The property is located on the south side of Scout Camp Road at the entrance to the Girl Scouts campground. The campground is located south of the house, with farmland to the north, residential property to the west and forested land to the east.

Period						
rehistoric			t ify below landscape architecturereligion			
1500-1599 1600-1699 1700-1799 1800-1899	archeology-historicconservationagricultureeconomicsarchitectureeducationartengineeringcommerceexploration/settlement		lawliteraturemilitarymusicphilosophypolitics/government	sciencesculpturesocial/ humanitariantheatertransportationother (specify)		
Specific da	tes circa 1940		Builder/Architect Unk	Known		
check:	Applicable Criteria: and/or Applicable Exception		DEFC	6		
	Level of Significanc	e:national	statelocal			

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Girl Scout Council Property is a 71.3 hectare (176.24 acre) parcel on the south side of Scout Camp Road. Based on architectural investigation and comparison with similar building types in the region, the house was constructed circa 1940. The house is similar in plan and form to resource MHT # CH-471, the original front-gable portion of which was constructed circa 1940, according to the original owner. There are no detailed, published historic maps of Charles inty, Maryland that locate and indicate ownership of structures.

The Maryland Colony was granted by King Charles I to Lord Baltimore in 1632. Two years later, the first European community was established at St. Mary's City. Subsequent colonization moved north, along the Potomac and Patuxent Rivers. As settlers migrated away from St. Mary's City, the formation of a new county became necessary. In 1658 Charles County was founded in an area originally inhabited by Algonquins of the Powhatan Confederacy. Road clearing began in the mideighteenth century as a result of the establishment of port towns and Maryland's rising population. Tobacco cultivation dominated the economic and social life of Charles County until the mid-nineteenth century when soil exhaustion required agricultural diversification. The introduction of rail lines in the late nineteenth century linked Charles County with the north and south, encouraging trade. While the suburbanization of Charles County was ensured by the widespread availability of the automobile in the mid-twentieth century, the County has retained its rural and agricultural character.

The area that became Hughesville was located in Lord Baltimore's grant of 6,879.9 hectares (17,000 acres) of Newport Hundred to Major William Boarman during 1650-1699. This land included the region "east of Zachiah Swamp" and became known as Boarman's Manor. Hughesville does not appear on an 1840 Map of a Part of Maryland, and Fisher's 1852 Gazetteer of the State of Maryland did not list the community. Hughesville was located at the crossroads of two of the main routes through Charles County: Burnt Store to Patuxent City and on to Annapolis, (Burnt Store Road and Prince Frederick Road/Route 231) and Bryantown to Charlotte Hall and on to St. Mary's City (Leonardtown Road/Route 5). Accordingly, Hughesville is shown on Martenet's 1866 Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. The 1871 State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for Maryland and the District of Columbia called Hughesville a "post town." Bland's 1887 Maryland 'ectory and State Gazetteer listed both Episcopal and Roman Catholic churches in Hughesville as well as a Friends' school, four (4) general merchandise stores, two (2) saloons, two (2)

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

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ADDRESS: Southwest corner of Scout Camp Road and Winona Place, Hughesville vicinity,

Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

undertakers, a wheelwright, a blacksmith, a tobacco buyer, and a population of fifty (50). Gannett's 1904 <u>Gazetteer of Maryland</u> defined Hughesville as a "post village...on the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railroad" (Gannett 1904: 43). By 1906 the community was known as "a station of the Southern Maryland Railroad...and a banking town" with two (2) physicians, two (2) general stores, two (2) blacksmiths, a grist and saw mill, a flour mill, an undertaker and livery, a hotel, a hotel and saloon, a grocer and saloon, an insurance salesman, and a population of 150 (Maryland 1906: 667).

The house on the Girl Scout Council Property is a front-gable cottage constructed circa 1940. From the 1870s to the 1940s, the vernacular cottage style was typically built for Americans of modest means. They are characterized by simple ornamentation and mass-produced components, such as door frames, moldings, sash and window units, and porch decoration. The development of post-Civil War machinery capable of producing large amounts of standardized housing elements, such as those found in cottages, contributed greatly to the development of the modern American housing industry. Designs for vernacular cottages were obtained from popular magazines, such as House Beautiful, or carpenter's and builder's journals, such as American Builder. A variety of frontable, side-gable, cross-gable and hipped roof frame cottages were developed in the early to midentieth century. Front-gable and hipped roof cottages are primarily 1 to 1½-stories tall, 3-bays wide and several rooms deep. Side-gable and cross-gable structures are usually 2 to 2½-stories tall, are typically 2 to 3-bays in width and vary from one to three rooms deep. They usually include a porch covered with a shed roof. Porches are supported by posts often containing machine-produced Victorian ornamentation. Some cottages feature ornamentation drawn from Craftsman style or Colonial Revival architecture (Gottfried and Jennings 1988, viii-xv).

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

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Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

National Register Evaluation:

Constructed circa 1940, the Girl Scout Council Property is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as it is a common twentieth century building type which lacks individual distinction. The rear elevation of the house has been altered by the addition of a modern window in the gable end and the replacement of the porch materials. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, is not eligible under Criterion D.

Eligibility recommen Comments	MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST ided Eligibility Not Recommended
eviewer, OPS: Reviewer, NR Program	Date: 31198

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9.	Major	Biblio	graphical	References	Survey No. CH-477 (PACS B53)
· Co	ntinuation	Sheet			
10.	Geogi	raphica	al Data		
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state		code	county	code	
	Form	<u> </u>			
ıame/T	itte Carol	ine Hall/II	m Ta mb u rr ino		

janization P.A.C. Spero & Company date January 1997/revised February 1998 street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412 telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCP/DHCD

100 Community Place

Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

(410) 514-7600

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Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References

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ADDRESS: Southwest corner of Scout Camp Road and Winona Place, Hughesville vicinity,

Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

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RESOURCE NAME: Girl Scout Council Property

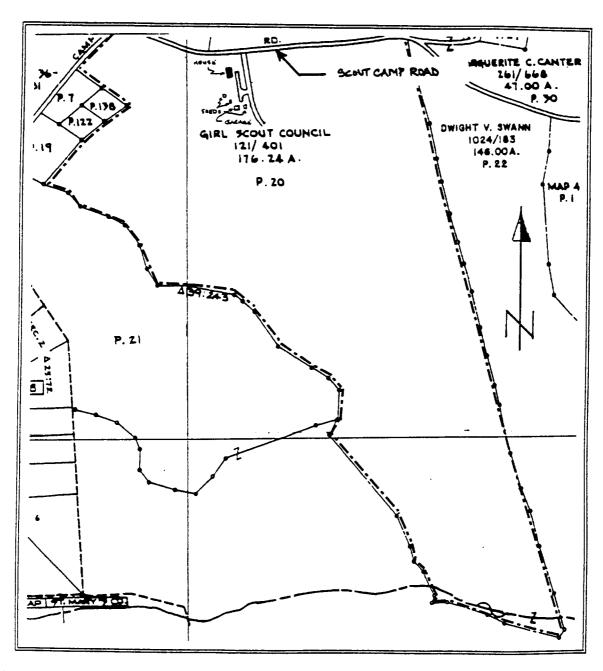
"URVEY NO.: CH-477 (PACS B53)

DDRESS: Southwest corner of Scout Camp Road and Winona Place, Hughesville vicinity,

Charles County

10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



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Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Modern Period A.D. 1930-present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Rural

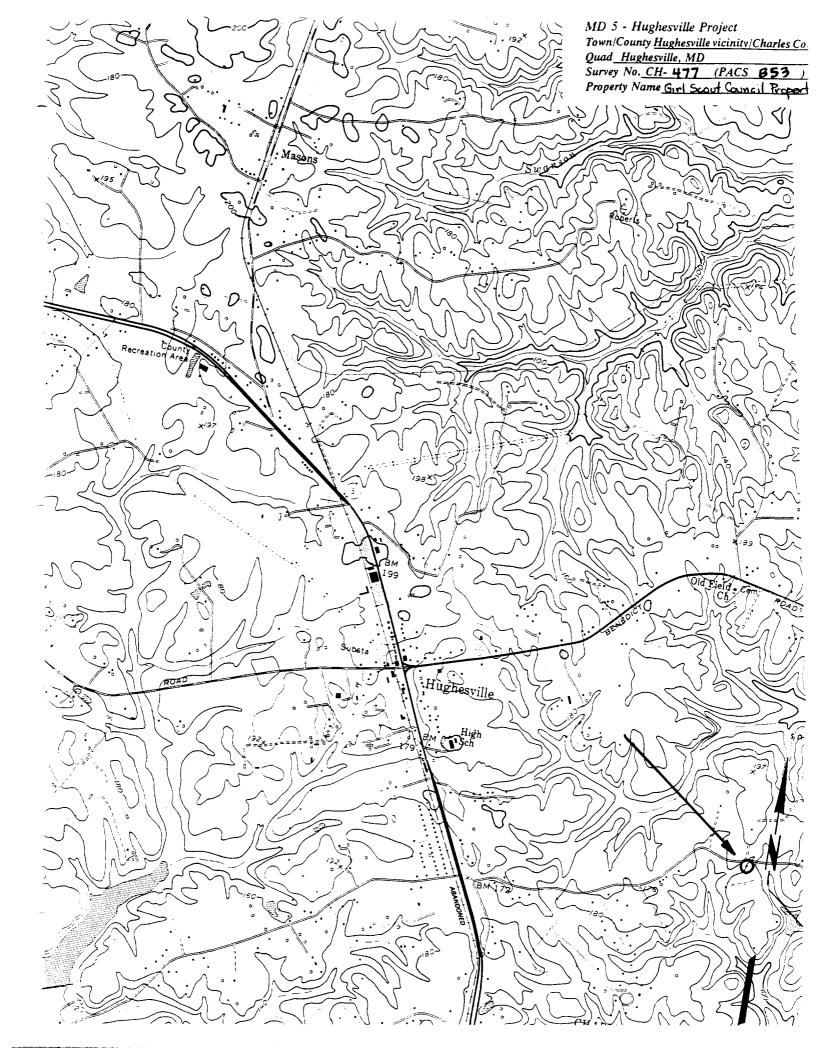
Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Residence

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Preparer P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997/revised February 1998





1-CH-477 2 - Derl Scout Council Property 3 - Charles County, MD 4 - Tim Tamburino 5 - January 1997 6- MD SHPO 7- Front & Nest elevation, view SE 8-10f4



1- CH-477 2 - Dul Scout Coursel Property 3- Charles County, NO 4- Tim Tamburino 5- January 1997 6- MD SHPO 7 - Rear & east elevation, view NN 8-2 of 4



1 CH-477 2 Greil Scott Council Peopets 4 Jim Samburrano 5 garay 1997 6 MD STIPO I garage and steds, view 5 8 3 of 4



1 CH-477 2 Guil Scott Council Property 3 Charles County IND 4 Juni Jameburreno 5 January 1997 6 MDSHPO T Example of typical carry suidings, 8 4 of 4